Quiz – 1

February 14, 2006

```
program scopes (input, output );
var a : integer;
       procedure first;
       begin
              a := 2;
       end;
       procedure second;
       var a : integer;
       begin
              a:=5;
              first;
              write(a);
       end;
       procedure third;
       var a: integer;
       begin
              a := 4;
              second;
       end;
begin
       a := 3;
       third;
       write(a);
end.
```

Question: Consider the Pascal program above. Write the output of the program, assuming:

a) Static scope rules are in effect:

Aswer: 52

b) Dynamic scope rules are in effect:

Aswer: 23